TITLE: *Template for All research Types (except case reports/series)*

AUTHORS: firstname lastname, [1] firstname lastname,[1,2] firstname lastname, [1,2] firstname lastname,[3] …etc.

AFFILIATIONS: 1 Residency/Fellowship Program Name, Department, Sponsoring organization, City, State; 2 Program Name, Department, Sponsoring organization, City, State, (country, if applicable); 3 Name of whomever this person works for, Department, Organization, Location.….etc.,

BACKGROUND: A short description of the considerations that led to the development of this project. These might include (depending on the project itself), community situations/ demographics/statistics, pathophysiology of a disease, incidence of a disease/happening/etc. and so on. Generally, this background area includes references, [1] which should be footnoted and the references included at the end of the template.[2,3] While there is not strict word count for this section, Background, Methods, and Discussion sections are all generally about the same length (although this can vary widely).

METHODS: This section includes a succinct but adequate description of the setup of your project. This should clearly describe any interventions, what the different groups were (if any) including a control group if there was one, etc. Results are NOT included in this section. Again, no strict word count for this section, but Background, Methods, and Discussion sections are often about the same length.

Please remember that your entire abstract must fit on ONE page, including references, have one-inch margins all the way around, and must not exceed 3000 characters (not counting spaces). This character count does include title, authors, *and references*. (Footnotes DO count towards the total character count.) Also, please remember that generally there should be no more than three references.

RESULTS: This section includes your results in "prose" format. Please do NOT include any graphs or charts in an abstract. The Results section is sometimes much shorter than other sections.

DISCUSSION: In this section you discuss the significance of this project (whether a positive or a negative outcome), and how this adds to the general body of knowledge (why it was worth doing this project, or what was learned by the investigators by doing this project). This section should include discussion of LIMITATIONS and why results might be reliable or not. This section may be longer, shorter, or the same length as the other sections.

There is no requirement that your abstract completely fill up the page, but please stay within the margins and word-count limits as mentioned above.

REFERENCES:

[1] Author, author, author; Title of source; Journal/Book Name, Date of Publication, etc. Please follow any common format for these references

[2] Author, author, author; Title of source; Journal/Book Name, Date of Publication, etc. Please follow any common format for these references

[3] Author, author, author; Title of source; Journal/Book Name, Date of Publication, etc. Please follow any common format for these references